A company's capacity to innovate is increasingly highlighted as essential for the survival of organizations operating in a hyper-competitive environment, regardless of the activities they carry out. For this reason, it is considered necessary for the student to have a space in which to reflect on this issue and to have an impact on the singularity of the management of this dimension of the company, which he or she will certainly have to face in one way or another in his or her professional performance. The relevance of innovation in the company is not limited, therefore, to those sectors of activity intensive in technology, but nowadays it has a place in the competitive dynamics of any sector.

The course Innovation and Digital transformation presents the essential aspects of innovation management in a global scenario, as a source of sustainable competitive advantage, oriented to avoid the most common mistakes in its management. To this end, the following contents are addressed:

✓ Revision of the concept of innovation, the process and the different types of innovation.
✓ Strategic and operational decisions inherent to the innovation process.
✓ Drivers and limiting factors of innovation action.
✓ Fostering creativity in multicultural contexts.
✓ The appropriability of innovation in a global environment.
✓ Sources of technology.
✓ The organization of innovation in international companies and the transfer and exploitation of knowledge within a company.
✓ Ways of exploiting innovation.
✓ Innovation ecosystems; open innovation; disruptive innovation.
✓ R&D personnel management and sustainable innovation.
✓ Digital transformation of companies.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Competences - Objectives</th>
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**Competences**

**CG 01. Cognitive skills of analysis and synthesis applied to global business situations and international organizational management issues.**
- RA 1. Be able to deal with the analytical study of cases and scenarios, as well as to carry out information and data synthesis.

**CG 02. Information and data management as key elements for decision making and the identification, formulation and resolution of business problems.**
- RA 1. Be able to search for and analyze information from diverse sources.
- RA 2. Search for, know, synthesize and appropriately use primary and secondary data from various sources.
- RA 3. Discern the value and usefulness of different sources and types of information, contrasting them, critically analyzing them and incorporating assessments own valuations.
- RA 4. Incorporate the information into own discourse. RA 5. Proper citation of sources used.

**CG 03. Ability to develop and execute in different phases international business management projects in groups based on real situations real situations.**
- RA1 - Ability to engage in the development of experimental collective projects based on the real world, managing and aligning the client's needs with the available resources, optimally distributing the work, communicating and projecting its different phases, proposing real solutions and making efficient all interactions with the team, clients and other stakeholders.

**CG 04. Exercise a global mindset applied to listening, negotiating and working in multidisciplinary teams to be able to operate effectively in a variety of roles and, where appropriate, assume leadership responsibilities in an international organization.**
- RA 1. Use dialogue to collaborate and build good relationships.
- RA2. Listen to the opinions of others and establish constructive dialogues.
- RA 3. Be able to conduct a persuasive exchange of ideas through a negotiation process to reach agreements with others.
- RA 4. Learn the technique of debate and public speaking and know how to use it in professional matters.
- RA 5. Value the potential of conflict as an engine of change and innovation.
- RA 6. Communicate ideas in an effective and well-argued manner.
- RA 7. Seek out the value of other team members and enhance their skills and strengths, making them feel they are an important part of the team.
- RA 8. Lead the work of the team, organizing and delegating tasks correctly.
CG 05. Ethical commitment in the application of universal moral values and of the organization in the face of ethical dilemmas and corporate social responsibility, with special sensitivity to international diversity.

   RA 1. Assume the deontology and values associated with the performance of the profession.
   RA 2. Pursue excellence in professional performance.
   RA 3. Assume a responsible attitude towards people, and with the means and resources that are used or managed in an organization.
   RA 4. Worry about the consequences that one’s own activity and behavior may have on others.
   RA 5. Incorporate in discourse and in proposed actions, the consequences that these may have for the different stakeholders of a global organization.
   RA 6. Understand and appreciate different cultural and ideological perspectives.

CG 07. Use critical thinking for decision making and problem solving in the management processes of international companies or organizations.

   RA 1. Be able to organize and meet deadlines assigned to tasks.
   RA 2. Prioritize time and energy when carrying out studies.

CG 08. Recognition as global citizens the value of diversity and intercultural dialogue as a source of human enrichment.

   RA 1. Respect, value and celebrate diversity and have a cosmopolitan mindset.
   RA 2. Be interested in learning about and critically reflecting on global issues and how they interact in one's own life and the lives of others.
   RA 3. Feel part of a global society, increasingly plural and heterogeneous, in which different identities, cultures and religions coexist.
   RA 4. Actively participate in activities that expose oneself to opinions and realities different from one's own.
SPECIFIC

CE 01. Knowledge of the key characteristics and dimensions of today’s global business environment and an understanding of the external forces that can influence international business activity and the practice of multinational management.

RA 1. Be able to critically analyze the nature of globalization and assess its impact on business and international management.
RA 2. Describe the evolution and the main dimensions of globalization.
RA 3. Explain the functions of the different institutions and organizations on which the management of the current global scenario is based.
RA 4. Learn and understand a variety of theories, models and tools that can be applied to analyze and assess the global business environment and to solve problems and case studies.
RA 5. Describe the main theories of trade, liberalization and internationalization used to understand today's global business environment.
RA 6. Critically evaluate the regulatory environment in which international businesses operate.
RA 7. Identify salient issues impacting the global business environment (such as social responsibility and ethics; environment; global financial crisis) and evaluate the various responses of companies and other international organizations to these issues.

CE 02. Understanding and contextualization of internationalization as part of a company’s corporate strategy, aimed at achieving a sustainable competitive advantage.

RA 1. Be capable of assessing the internationalization strategy as part of corporate development.
RA 2. Learn the theories, models and tools that link the internationalization strategy with the mission, vision and objectives of the organization, and be able to apply them in real situations.
RA 3. Learn the theories, models and tools that analyze the implications of the internationalization strategy for the stakeholders with whom the company has a relationship and be able to apply them in real situations.
RA 4. Learn and apply strategic analysis models and tools (external and internal), and be able to identify threats, opportunities, weaknesses and strengths for a real international company.
RA 5. Be able to define different competitive strategies for a company operating simultaneously in different markets, reflecting on the best option to translate these strategies to each geographical context (degree of coordination vs. degree of independence).
RA 6. Understand and reflect on the handicaps of different types of organizations in the internationalization process (large companies, SMEs, global start-ups).

CE 03. Knowledge and assessment of the adequacy of the different internationalization strategies and of the different possible organizational structures according to the geographical and sectorial context for an internationalized company.

RA 1. Be able to identify the key strategic decisions in the internationalization process of a company.
RA 2. Learn and apply to real situations different theories, models and analysis tools to address the choice of destination countries in the internationalization process of a company.
RA 3. Learn the different possible modes of entry into a new geographic market, as well as the risks associated with each of them, being able to apply this knowledge to make practical recommendations.
RA 4. Be capable of defining which internationalization strategy is most appropriate in each case, considering its implications in terms of transferring the organization's competitive strategy.
RA 5. Identify potential sources of competitive advantage in different markets and determine which competencies need to be developed and managed offshore and which need to be managed centrally.
RA 6. Design the most appropriate organizational structure for the internationalization strategy defined in a specific company.
RA 7. Be able to identify the key strategic decisions in an internationalization process, depending on whether the company is an SME, a global start-up or a large multinational company.

CE 10. Ability to identify and understand the most current dynamics and practices in the management of global companies, applying them, if necessary, to real-life situations where appropriate.

RA 1. Show interest in extending one's training and be up to date in one's interventions.
RA 2. Show interest in contact with professionals, actively participating in those activities that allow one to get closer to professional practice of international management.
RA 3. Gain knowledge of how to and regularly consult organizations, professional forums and publications that allow him/her to keep up to date in professional practice.
RA 4. Identify through contact with professionals, participation in case studies and events, and attendance at conferences, among other activities, the challenges and management tools for the different functional areas of a global company, being able to propose resolutions to solve real problems.

CE 12. Ability to identify business opportunities, and to define and develop an entrepreneurial project based on the application of models and tools (canvas business model, lean-start up, etc.) in an international context.

RA 1. Understand and appreciate the relevance of entrepreneurship in a globalized environment.
RA 2. Be able to generate international business ideas.
RA 3. Have arguments to critically evaluate business ideas with global potential.
RA 4. Identify the most appropriate strategy for pursuing an international business opportunity.
RA 5. Know how to develop a global business model and how to define a business plan, turning it into a document that can be submitted for external evaluation.
RA 6. Understand the personal and managerial skills and resources needed to create an international business and be committed to its development.
### CE 13. Ability to apply the appropriate methodology and instruments for the promotion and management of innovation in the company, in terms of products, processes, technologies or business models, in an international context.

- RA 1. Understand the importance of innovation and consider it an essential part of a company’s strategy.
- RA 2. Identify the dynamics of innovation processes in their different typologies and components.
- RA 3. Learn about technology watch tools and incentives for company innovation.
- RA 4. Distinguish and critically evaluate the different models of innovation management and organization.
- RA 5. Distinguish and critically evaluate the different mechanisms for obtaining technology, protecting innovation and exploiting technology.
- RA 6. Understand the singularities of R&D personnel management, and be able to reflect them in actions that encourage creativity and increase the generation of innovative ideas.
- RA 7. Identify the most current issues related to innovation management in a global scenario (open innovation; disruptive innovation; innovation protection; sustainable innovation)
THEMES AND CONTENT

Contents – Theme

Innovation and management in the digital age
2. The role of management in innovation. The manager as the innovation leader
   ✓ From strategy to execution
   ✓ Leadership and change management in innovative and diversified companies.
   ✓ How to make your customers fall in love with you. How to attract new customers.
3. Communication in uncertain environments
   ✓ Barriers and opportunities for communication in a changing environment.
   ✓ New models and styles of communication. Communication in the digital environment.

The Innovation process & Data Driven Companies
1. Innovation, Intrapreneurship and Startups. The process of innovation as a competitive advantage.
   ✓ The organization and Innovation capabilities.
   ✓ The innovation process: From design to execution.
2. Data Driven Companies
   ✓ Data Driven Organizations
   ✓ Big Data gives companies the ability to monetize their data.
   ✓ What can artificial intelligence do for your business?
   ✓ Other useful technologies (Blockchain, RPA, …)

Innovative organization design.
   ✓ Innovation in the business model
   ✓ Innovation management: what do managers need to know?
   ✓ Levers for building an innovative organization.
   ✓ Business model concept.
   ✓ Business model archetypes.
   ✓ Process and challenges for putting business model innovation into practice.

Creativity and Ideation Techniques
   ✓ 360º vision of the problem.
   ✓ Workshop architecture: Effective preparation.
   ✓ Visual Thinking Mapping: Outlining, brainstorming and mind mapping.
   ✓ Experimentation: Trial and error.
   ✓ Tangibility: From idea to prototype
   ✓ Scenarios: Mock-ups, sketches and sets.

Design and prototyping of new products and services

Business Intelligence in Innovation

Leadership in innovative organizations. Strategy and management of human capital in innovation.
TEACHING METHODOLOGY

General methodological course aspects

Presential Methodology: Activities

✓ Students work cooperatively in pairs or small groups, receive a task, case or course that requires sharing information and resources among members with the purpose of achieving a common goal. Based on the case study method, learned by each student, and discussed by each group before the individual interventions of each general session.

✓ The project-based learning method encourages inductive learning. From the analysis of specific examples, the different analysis tools are built and general rules applicable to all types of companies and sectors are induced. For this reason, it is essential to study the methodologies to be used and to actively participate in the discussions of the general sessions.

✓ Lessons of an expository nature

✓ The presentations must be evaluated and critiqued by the rest of the classmates or by the professor with the purpose of going deeper into the subject. Expository lessons.

✓ Group work dedicated to the realization of a project.

Non-presential Methodology: Activities

✓ Individual study.

✓ Individual reading of different types of texts (cases, books, magazines, articles, press, Internet publications, reports on practical experiences, etc.) related to the subjects being studied.

✓ Cooperative work of students who, in pairs or small groups, receive a task which requires sharing information and resources among members with the aim of achieving a common goal.

✓ Project work

SUMMARY OF STUDENT WORK HOURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRESENTIAL HOURS</th>
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<td>Lessons of an expository nature</td>
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NON-PRESENTIAL HOURS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Lessons of an expository nature</th>
<th>Individual reading of texts of different types (cases, books, magazines, articles, press, Internet publications, reports on practical experiences, etc.) related to the subjects of study.</th>
<th>Cooperative work of students who, in groups, are given a task that requires sharing information and resources among the members in order to achieve a common goal.</th>
<th>Group work dedicated to a project.</th>
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<tr>
<td>15.00</td>
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EVALUATION AND GRADING CRITERIA

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<tr>
<th>Graded Activities</th>
<th>Evaluation Criteria</th>
<th>% of total grade</th>
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| Assessment of individual or group work carried out by students, some of them presented in class. | ✓ Work adequacy to the objectives set  
✓ On time delivery  
✓ Goal adequacy and focus.  
✓ Reached goals.  
✓ The participation of ALL members of each team in the presentations and elaborations is required. | 25 |
| Oral and written examinations, public defenses and multiple-choice tests, concept tests and case studies as exams | ✓ Throughout the program, exams or written tests will be given to test the solidity of the concepts acquired.  
✓ In order to pass the course, the final exams and tests of each section of the course must be passed. If there are several exams in the same section or block of a course, the weighted average of them must be higher than 4.90 as a necessary condition to pass the course. | 40 |
| Participation and class attendance | ✓ When we talk about participation, it is clear that both the positive and negative ones are counted and that the quality of participation is as important as the quantity. The students' participation in class, the quality and timeliness of their interventions, the quality in the preparation and presentation of their work, predisposition and commitment, initiative, attendance. | 10 |
| Project Work | ✓ Self-evaluation  
✓ Evaluation of other students working in the same project team.  
✓ Solution creativity  
✓ Critical Thinking  
✓ Teamwork | 25 |
Grades

The evaluation criteria of the course are governed by the following regulations:

✓ All students must comply with 100% attendance on the days set for this subject. Any absence must be justified.
✓ The final grade corresponds to the sum of the graded activities, evaluation criteria and % of total grade described in the Evaluation and Grading Criteria section.
✓ Individual and group work must be delivered on time and in the manner planned by the professor.
✓ A final mark below 5 implies the completion of an extraordinary test. The final grade in this exam may not be higher than the median of those passed at the time of set exams.

The Evaluation Criteria to enroll for a second year

The student enrolled in the course for the second year must comply with the individual and group tasks set by the professor. The same evaluation criteria described in the Evaluation and Grading Criteria section will be maintained.

For those circumstances not foreseen in this Teaching Guide, the Advantere School of Management Regulations and the Comillas General Regulations will apply.
BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND RESOURCES

Basic and Complementary Bibliographies

Clayton Christensen, The Innovator’s Dilemma

Article: 2021 Corporate Longevity Forecast, S. Patrick Viguerie, Ned Calder, and Brian Hindo, Innsosight

Article: Overcoming the Innovation Readiness Gap, Most Innovative Companies 2021, BCG

Article: The Top 20 Business Transformations of the Last Decade, Scott D. Anthony, Alasdair Trotter, and Evan I. Schwartz, HBR

Article: One Innovation for the new world, WIPRO

Article: 17 ways technology could change the world by 2025, Saemoon Yoon, WEF

Article: Value creation in the metaverse. The real business of the virtual world,